Peel Regional Cancer Program Managing Your Breathing



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Shortness of breath can interfere with quality of life. Use this tool to help you cope with daily routine and fulfill other roles that are important to you.

Tips to prevent and manage shortness of breath	When should I call my healthcare team
Self-Care: ☐ Take your medications as prescribed ☐ Regular follow-up visits with your healthcare team ☐ Plan your day and avoid rushing	✓ Breathing becoming more difficult
☐ Rest in between activities ☐ Use Breathing and Relaxation Exercises (see page 2)	✓ You are struggling to breath & feeling nervous
☐ Avoid talking while walking ☐ Try pushing instead of pulling	✓ Sudden, new or increasing chest pain
☐ Climbing stairs - with each step, breathe out and rest ☐ Avoid hot water when showering or bathing	✓ Fever (>38°C)
☐ Keep items most frequently used close by ☐ During intimacy with your partner, a standing or sitting position may be more comfortable	Awaking with sudden shortness of breath
☐ Ask for help with shopping or use a shopping trolley or small backpack	New or increasing cough
☐ Share your feelings with your family, friends, and healthcare team	✓ Breathing is noisy
Equipment: ☐ Use pillows to raise your head ☐ Use reclining chair with footrest	For Medical Emergency, call 911
☐ Use a walker or wheelchair if needed ☐ Ask about the use of bed rail, bath board,	Important names and contacts
and other equipment.	☐ Visiting nurse
Environment: ☐ Avoid things that can cause shortness of breath such as smoking, perfume, flowers, pets	☐ Family physician
☐ If the weather permits open a window or use a fan ☐ Stay indoors when weather is too hot or too cold	☐ Pharmacy
Posture: ☐ Try to remain sitting while dressing ☐ Avoid bending over at the waist	□ Other

Breathing and Relaxation Exercises

It is important to know that the process of learning breathing exercises can initially trigger coughing. If this should occur, give yourself permission to stop, take a brief rest period, drink some water if needed, and then begin again.

Gentle Breathing Exercises

- ☐ Find a comfortable position
- ☐ Relax your shoulders and simply breathe
- ☐ Now try breathing in through your nose and out gently through your mouth
- ☐ Count to 3 as you breathe in Hold the breath for 2 counts Count to 6 as you breathe out Repeat 3 to 4 times
- ☐ Try this exercise 3 times a day and whenever you feel shortness of breath

Relaxation Exercises

- ☐ Find a comfortable position
- ☐ Close your eyes or fix them on a particular object
- ☐ As you breathe out, quietly say in your mind "relax"
- ☐ Create a picture in your mind of a place that is relaxing
- ☐ You may want to listen to music as you are doing this exercise

What to do when breathing becomes more difficult

- ☐ When feeling very short of breath, you can breathe in and out through your mouth (like you're blowing out a candle)
- ☐ See picture with suggestions to ease your breathing





PODCAST ON BREATHING DEMONSTRATION IS AVAILABLE AT http://www.alcase.org/facing/breathing.html

Developed July 2008 by: Version August 2008 Cathy Kiteley, RN, MSc CON(C) CHPCN(C)

Oana - Irina Nistor, RN, BScN, MN -NP student University of Toronto

